

# SCA 4.1 OVERVIEW HIGHER BENEFITS FOR SDR STAKEHOLDERS

**SCA 4.1 Draft Release  
WinnComm 2015**



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# SCA : Global Adoption, Proven Performance

Slide 2

# Global Adoption, Proven Performance

## Drivers of SDR Adoption

- Enhanced communications interoperability
  - Common waveform application base across multinational coalitions
- Simplified insertion of new communications capabilities in deployed radios
  - E.g. next generation MANET, dynamic spectrum allocation...

## Benefits of SCA Adoption

- Proven cost and delivery time advantages
  - Reuse of waveform application software
  - Within a radio family and across radio vendors
- Reduced development risk and time-to-market
  - Established ecosystem of SCA vendors

SCA standard evolutions for benefits for the Value Chain

# Proven Performance in Deployed Systems

## Status of deliveries for US Market

- First Generation: NB capabilities: 350,000+
  - Mainly AN/PRC-152 and AN/PRC148 product familie
- Second Generation: WB capabilities: 80 000+
  - AN/ PRC-154 and AN/PRC-155: Near 25000
  - AN/PRC-117G and AN/PRC-152A product families : Near 55000

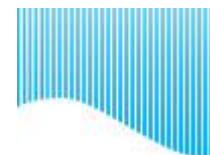


## Status of SDR Platforms and SDR Waveforms

- Near 40 Waveforms developed and ported in US and International Markets
  - More than 50% are actively developed or deployed into forces
- More than 40 Platforms identified in US and International markets
  - 15 international vendors proposing , developing and deploying SDR platforms including SCA capabilities to support Multi-Waveforms



# A Rich and Evolving Ecosystem



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Driving the future of radio communications and systems worldwide

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# SCA 4.1 Overview & Benefits

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# SCA 4.1 Introduction

**After successful introduction of SCA 2.2.2, largely deployed and used in US and International markets**

**SCA 4.1 incorporates new technology advances to enhance**

- Waveform Interoperability
- Waveform Portability
- Information Assurance
- Affordability



**While preserving investments in SCA 2.2.2 Waveform Applications, SCA 4.1 introduces key benefits for all SCA Value chain stakeholders**

# SCA 4.1 Highlights

## 1 Support Wide variety of SDR Platforms type

- Better Applicability for dismounted & lower cost platforms ; Longer Battery Life
- Improve architectural scalability to address the size, weight, power and cost requirements
  - Profiling and architecture improvements
- Improved support for devices such as DSPs and FPGAs

## 2 Enhance Information Assurance

## 3 Performance improvements

- Start Up time Enhancements : Boot & WF deployment
- Improved realtime performance

## 4 Reduce Development Lifecycle costs

- Testing cost Enhancements
- Requirements cleanup

## 5 WF Portability Enhancements

## 6 Easy Introduction with Backwards Compatibility features

- SCA 4.1 protects SCA 2.2.2 Waveform Application Investment



*SCA 4.1 provides real benefits to warfighter, radio vendors and the complete SDR ecosystem*

# SCA Benefits for SDR Value Chain

End Users

Procurement

SDR  
Vendors

Eco  
System

- Interoperability
- Support Wide variety of SDR Platforms type
- Information Assurance
- Performances

- WF Portability
- Diversity & Flexibility in procurement options
- SDR Market Place

- Development Lifecycle
- WF Portability
- TTM

- Larger application for standard

# SCA 4.1 Preview Event - Testimonials

## SCA 4.1 Promising Future



SCA 4.1 Standard Preview Workshop  
9-10 October 2014 ~ Aberdeen, Maryland  
hosted by  
**MITRE**  
held in cooperation with 



**Aeroflex** : *SCA 4.1 -it's not just for tactical radio...*



**DGA** is investigating the potential for SCA4.1 for its French SDR roadmap



**ESSOR** Community congratulates the joint multinational efforts performed in the framework of the WINNF SCA 4.1 WGs, integrating positively significant contributions provided by ESSOR.



**Fraunhofer** : *The new SCA 4.1 provides a crucial edge over SCA 2.2.2*



**Harris** : *SCA 4.1 will be a useable specification  
SCA 4.1 is essential for a broad commercial adoption*



**NordiaSoft** already has implemented many features that are now present in SCA 4.1



**PrismTech** anticipates that SCA 4.1 enhancements will help to accelerate the adoption of SCA going forward,



**Reservoir Labs** anticipates continuing to support the evolution of the SCA with an upgrade of R-Check SCA for SCA 4.1 in 2015



**Thales** is highly interested by SCA 4.1, and has actively contributed to its development ; Thales is positive regarding adoption of SCA 4.1 Core Spec"



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# SCA 4.1 Overview & Benefits

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# Reduce Radio Size and Cost

## Different Platforms – Different Profiles Decreasing SWAP, Cost & Complexity



### Introducing Profiles

- SCA Lightweight Profile
  - Suited for radio platforms where the hardware modules have a static configuration.
  - Provides a minimum set of functionality which is applicable for resource (e.g. SWAP) constrained platforms.
- SCA Medium Profile
  - Suited for radio platforms with plug-and-play but not removable hardware modules.
  - Still rather lightweight but it introduces a configurable, dynamic aspect.
  - The most flexible platform in that it provides the lightest weight implementation that supports the legacy SCA deployment model.
- SCA Full Profile
  - Suited for radio platforms with removable, plug-and-play hardware modules.
  - Provides the full breadth of SCA deployment and management capabilities
  - Aligned to support prime power, multi-channel sets

***SCA 4.1 allows vendors to select which features are supported to meet their program's mission without impacting portability or interoperability***

# Reduce Radio Size and Cost

## Component scalability

- Allow component developers to choose whether or not to implement some of the standard sub-component interface. The scalability will also be used to support the different profiles of the specification.

## Scalability of the manager components

- Allow developers to choose whether or not to implement all of the manager interfaces. The manager scalability will also be used to support the different profiles of the specification

## Minimal ultra-Lightweight AEP definition

- Provides minimal uLw specification with optional grouping to extend capability

## Remove requirement for CORBA middleware

- SCA 4.0 permits other middleware, including simply using C++ pointers where distributed processing is not required.

*SCA 4.1 allows vendors to 'right size' the radio to the mission*

# Resource Constrained Processors

## Component Scalability

- SCAv4.0 introduced component scalability
  - Supports components of smaller sizes but uses "conditional inheritance" which is not UML compliant
- SCAv4.1 revisited component scalability
  - Replaced conditional inheritance with "optional composition" which is UML compliant
  - Allows a mixture of components with different levels of scalability in a same radio.

## Specification of Lw and ULw AEPs

**Better enforcement of POSIX conformance**

**Support of, typically, DSP Operating Environments**

**International convergence is at hand**

# Enhanced Information Assurance

**Design patterns and strategies  
incorporate security awareness**

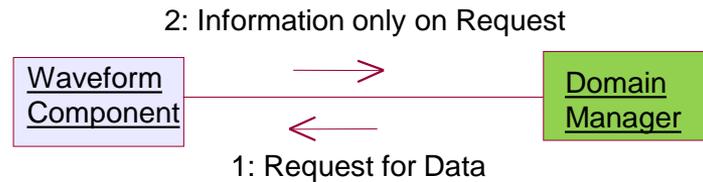
**Remove ability for a component to  
query information that could be  
inappropriately used**

**Possibility of clients requesting  
information they should not  
have removed by utilizing a  
'push' model**

**Harder to get an object reference  
to the DomainManager and learn  
about the system**

**Naming Service deleted**

SCA 2.2.2



SCA 4.0



## Faster Boot Times due to Port Connection improvements

- Allows faster connections, reducing waveform startup boot time
- Permits connections to be defined at build time...Reduces startup and security issues

## Improved realtime performance

- Moving towards middleware independence
  - CORBA can be avoided for deeply embedded software
  - Will help support very small processors

# Reduced Development Costs

## Static analysis tools will have more prominence

- Test all paths in the code
- Find errors much earlier in the development process.
- Provide immediate assistance by linking errors directly to the specification - this is a good way to “teach” the spec as code is being written.

## Requirements cleanup

- Introduce common requirements tags (SCAXXXX)
  - Can be used for both US Govt and commercial/international markets
- Reduced number of requirements
- Removal of some redundant requirements

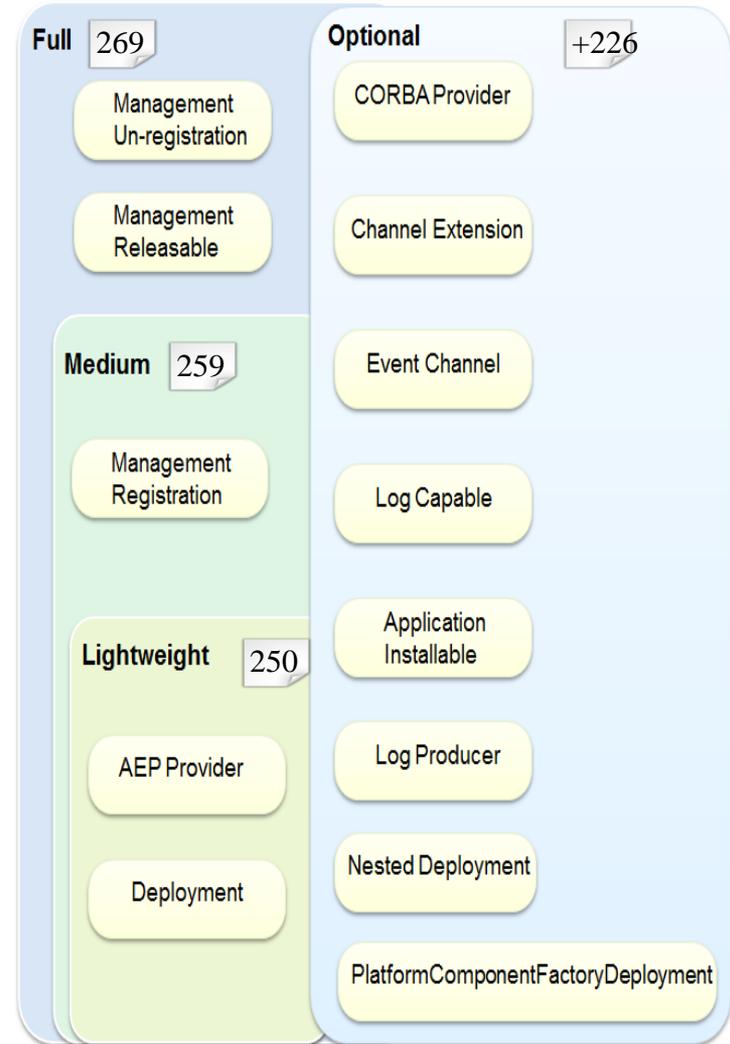
# Testability Improvements

## Total test time reduced based on profile implemented

- Cost of increase test coverage complexity

## Units of functionality and multiple base AEP profiles with optional function groups allow crisper test definitions

## The backwards compatibility UOF added to 4.1 done in a test-friendly way



# Improved Portability of WF designs

## Specification of PIM (Platform Independent Modelling) IDL Profiles

- Full Profile
- ULw Profile

## Rationalization of PSM IDL Profiles

## Expanding scope to PHY Layers

**Full and ULw PIM IDL Profile applicable to DSP and FPGA**

**International convergence is at hand**

# Investment Protection

## **SCA 4.1 ensures investment in SCA 2.2.2 applications can be reused in SCA 4.1 environment**

- Re-introduce the DomainManager to obtain the proper allocation properties that are associated to a Device
  - Allows the ApplicationFactory to use a Device for deployment

## **Support for applications composed of a mixture of SCA 4.1 and SCA 2.2.2 components.**

- Allow developers to perform a more incremental transition from SCA 2.2.2 to SCA 4.1

## **Enhance the ability to migrate legacy waveforms to an SCA model**

- Naming convention changes